

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

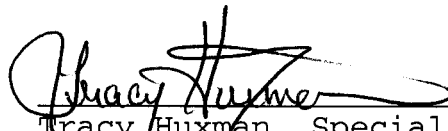
'08 MJ 835 U

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ) Magistrate's Case No.:  
 )  
Plaintiff, ) COMPLAINT FOR VIOLATION OF  
 )  
v. ) Title 21 U.S.C. § 841(a)(1)  
 )  
Ricardo LOPEZ, ) Possession of a controlled  
 ) Substance with Intent to  
Defendant. ) Distribute

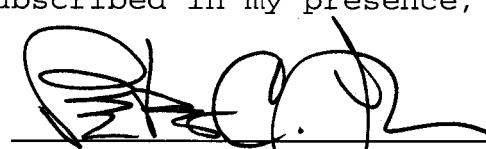
The undersigned complainant duly sworn states:

That on or about April 24, 2008, within the Southern District of California, defendant Ricardo LOPEZ, did knowingly and intentionally possess with intent to distribute approximately 653.77 kilograms (1,441.30 pounds) of marijuana, a Schedule I Controlled Substance, in violation of Title 21 United States Code, Section 841(a)(1).

The complainant states that this complaint is based on the attached Statement of Facts, which is incorporated herein by reference.

  
Tracy Huxman, Special Agent  
Drug Enforcement Administration

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, 24<sup>th</sup> DAY of  
APRIL, 2008.

  
PETER C. LEWIS  
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

1 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

2 Ricardo LOPEZ

3  
4 **STATEMENT OF FACTS**

5 This Statement of Facts is based on the reports, documents,  
6 and notes furnished to the Drug Enforcement Administration Special  
7 Agents Tracy Huxman and Jeff Butler.

8 On April 24, 2008, at approximately 1:30 AM, United States  
9 Border Patrol Agent (USBPA) Recinos was performing his official  
10 duties at the Highway 86 Checkpoint, near Westmorland, California.  
11 At that time, a 2003 orange Freightliner Tractor approached the  
12 inspection area. USBPA Recinos asked the driver, who was later  
13 identified as Ricardo LOPEZ, his citizenship. During this  
14 interview, USBPA Recinos observed that LOPEZ was answering the  
15 questions nervously and was avoiding eye contact with him. USBPA  
16 Recinos then asked LOPEZ what he was carrying in the semi-trailer.  
17 LOPEZ told USBPA Recinos he was carrying a rejected load from Yuma,  
18 Arizona to Fontana, California. LOPEZ also told USBPA Recinos that  
19 he resides in Fontana, California.  
20

21 USBPA Recinos asked LOPEZ if he had a manifest for the load  
22 and if the trailer was sealed. LOPEZ informed USBPA Recinos that  
23 he did not have a manifest and that the trailer was not sealed.  
24 USBPA Recinos then obtained consent from LOPEZ to look inside the  
25 trailer. LOPEZ was sent to secondary inspection for further  
26 interview and inspection.  
27  
28

1 While in secondary inspection, USBPA's Avitia and Garcia met  
2 LOPEZ at the rear of the trailer and identified themselves as  
3 Border Patrol Agents. As LOPEZ was walking to the rear of the  
4 trailer he was on his cellular telephone. USBPA Garcia asked LOPEZ  
5 to hang up the telephone so that he could conduct the  
6 investigation.

7  
8 While at the back of the trailer, USBPA Garcia smelled an  
9 overwhelming odor of laundry detergent. USBPA Garcia asked LOPEZ  
10 what was inside the trailer. LOPEZ told USBPA Garcia that he had  
11 water bottles in the trailer. LOPEZ said that he had taken the  
12 trailer loaded with Arrowhead Water to Yuma, Arizona, a couple of  
13 days ago and that some of the pallets tilted and spilled. Because  
14 of this, they rejected the load. USBPA Garcia observed a green  
15 seal #5048521 attached to the trailer door. USBPA Garcia asked  
16 LOPEZ for the manifest of the load. LOPEZ provided USBPA Garcia  
17 with a manifest dated April 10, 2008. When USBPA Garcia told LOPEZ  
18 that the manifest was old, LOPEZ ripped the paper out of USBPA  
19 Garcia's hands and walked towards the cab of the truck.

20  
21 When inside the cab of the truck, USBPA Garcia observed that  
22 LOPEZ was extremely nervous. LOPEZ was searching in the door  
23 panels, under the bed, inside the glove box and in the overhead  
24 compartments of the cab for a manifest or other paperwork. While  
25 searching the cab, LOPEZ used the compress air to clean sunflower  
26 seeds from the floor. USBPA Garcia asked LOPEZ where he was coming  
27 from and where he was going. LOPEZ told USBPA Garcia that he was  
28 coming from Yuma, Arizona and driving to Fontana, California. Due

1 to LOPEZ's behavior, USBPA Garcia asked him to step out of the  
2 vehicle. USBPA Garcia asked LOPEZ if he could look inside the  
3 trailer. LOPEZ gave USBPA Garcia consent to look inside the  
4 trailer. In addition, USBPA Garcia informed LOPEZ that he would  
5 provide LOPEZ with a CBP seal and a form to prove that United  
6 States Border Patrol (USBP) had opened the seal. LOPEZ voluntarily  
7 gave USBPA Garcia consent to open the trailer.  
8

9 USBPA's Avitia and Garcia walked back to the vehicle with  
10 LOPEZ. LOPEZ put his hands in his pockets and was looking down at  
11 the ground. USBPA Garcia asked LOPEZ what was inside the trailer.  
12 LOPEZ did not respond, but continued looking down at the ground.  
13 Again USBPA Garcia asked LOPEZ what was inside the trailer. LOPEZ  
14 said marijuana. Agents then took LOPEZ inside the checkpoint and  
15 placed him in a holding cell.

16 USBPA Simone utilized his assigned canine who alerted exterior  
17 of the trailer and received a positive alert.

18 USBPA Garcia cut the green seal on the trailer and discovered  
19 a large quantity of green cellophane wrapped bundles containing a  
20 green leafy substance. USBPA opened one of the bundles and field  
21 tested the green leafy substance using a NIK (Narcotic  
22 Identification Kit). The green leafy substance tested positive for  
23 the properties of marijuana.  
24

25 USBPA's Walla, Recinos, Simone, and Avitia weighed the sixty  
26 (60) packages of suspected marijuana and obtained an approximate  
27 weight of 653.77 kilograms (1441.3 pounds).  
28

1 SA Huxman, as witnessed by SA Butler, advised LOPEZ of his  
2 Miranda warnings. LOPEZ stated he understood and agreed to answer  
3 questions without the presence of an attorney.

4 LOPEZ stated he was being paid approximately \$14,000 to  
5 transport the marijuana from Yuma, Arizona to Ontario, California.  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28